

TOPIC 7:

Adjectives

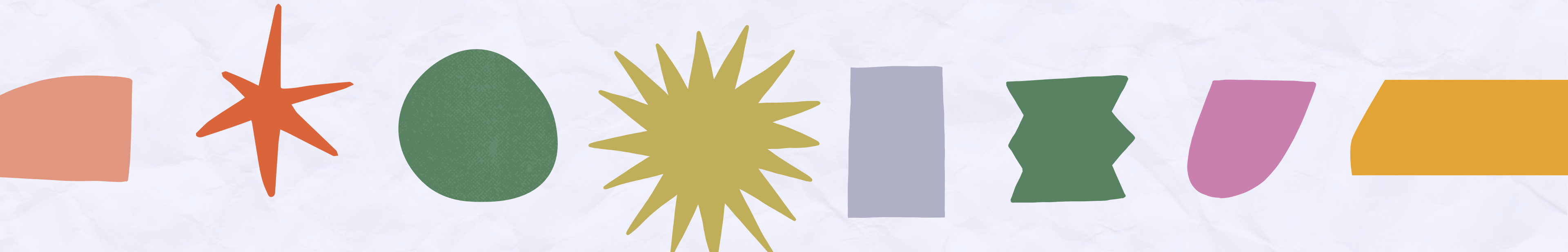
BY MISS RAHA



Doa starting class

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا وَارْزُقْنِي فَهْمًا

Oh Allah, increase me in knowledge and understanding

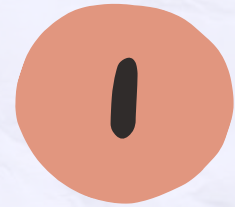


Understanding Adjectives

- **Definition of adjectives**
- **Types of adjectives**
- **Order of adjectives**



Learning outcomes



Students will be able to define adjectives and explain their purpose.



Students will be able to identify different types of adjectives in sentences.



Students will be able to apply the correct order of adjectives in a sentence.

Before we start, let's watch



<https://youtu.be/hifcUYaACzI?si=l3odOS2vBpB92Ac3>

What is Adjectives?



Adjectives are words that
describe or modify nouns.
They tell us what kind, how many,
or which one.

Example:

1. A **red** apple
2. **Three** cat
3. The **tall** building

1. Descriptive

2. Quantitative

3. Demonstrative

Types of Adjectives

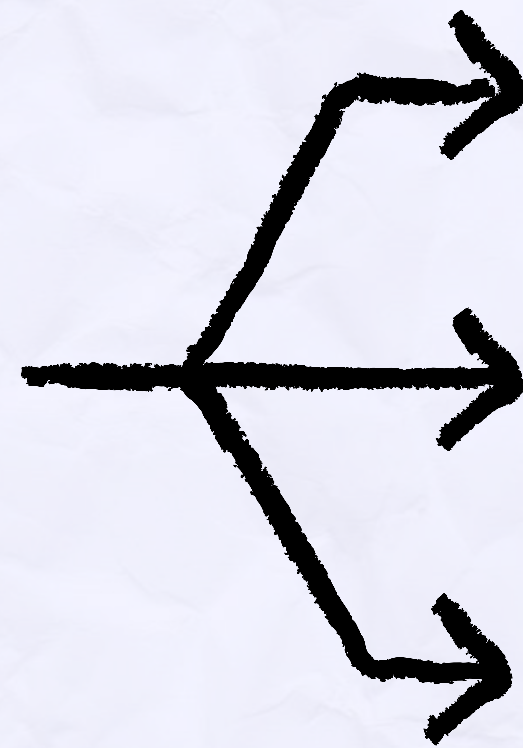
**6. Comparative
& Superlative**

5. Interrogative

4. Possessive



I. Descriptive Adjectives



Describe the quality or characteristic of a noun.

Examples: tall, funny, cold, beautiful, heavy

The **funny** clown made us laugh.



Appearance

- Beautiful
- Ugly
- Handsome
- Attractive
- Gorgeous
- Plain
- Stunning
- Shiny
- Dull
- Elegant
- Chubby
- Slim
- Tall
- Short
- Muscular
- Wrinkled

Size

- Huge
- Tiny
- Gigantic
- Small
- Enormous
- Petite
- Bulky
- Immense
- Skinny
- Plump
- Wide
- Narrow
- Long
- Short
- Thick
- Thin

Shape

- Round
- Square
- Triangular
- Oval
- Rectangular
- Curved
- Straight
- Cylindrical
- Flat
- Hollow
- Pointed
- Blunt
- Irregular
- Symmetrical
- Jagged
- Conical

Color

- Red
- Blue
- Green
- Yellow
- Orange
- Purple
- Pink
- White
- Black
- Brown
- Gray
- Golden
- Silver
- Violet
- Indigo
- Beige

Personality

- Kind
- Rude
- Friendly
- Honest
- Generous
- Mean
- Polite
- Brave
- Shy
- Lazy
- Hardworking
- Clever
- Dumb
- Optimistic
- Pessimistic

Feeling

- Happy
- Sad
- Angry
- Excited
- Nervous
- Anxious
- Joyful
- Gloomy
- Hopeful
- Depressed
- Proud
- Scared
- Confident
- Cheerful
- Lonely

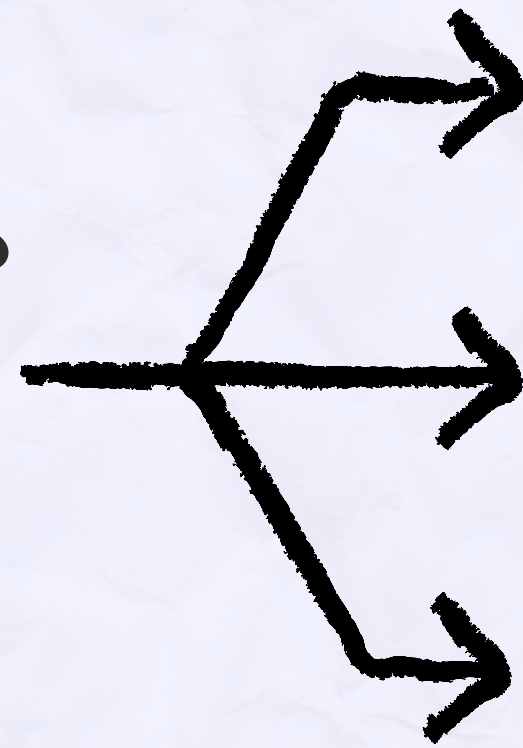
Taste

- Sweet
- Sour
- Bitter
- Salty
- Spicy
- Tasty
- Bland
- Juicy
- Delicious
- Yummy
- Tangy
- Fresh
- Savory
- Sugary
- Minty

Sound

- Loud
- Soft
- Noisy
- Quiet
- Silent
- Musical
- Melodious
- Deafening
- Hoarse
- Muffled
- Squeaky
- Raspy
- Low-pitched
- Echoing
- Booming

2. Quantitative Adjectives



Tell us how much or how many.

Examples: few, many, some, much, several

I have **three** books.



EXAMPLES

- All
- Any
- Complete
- Each
- Eight
- Empty
- Enough
- Equal

EXAMPLE SENTENCE

- There isn't much time left.
- She ate most of the pizza.
- They drank all the water.

3. Demonstrative Adjectives



Point out specific nouns.

Examples: this, that, these, those

This book is interesting.



Demonstrative Adjectives and Pronouns

This – That – These – Those

Demonstrative Adjective describes a noun

- This** chair is broken.
- That** car is expensive.
- These** clothes are wet.
- Those** birds are flying south.

Demonstrative Pronoun identifies someone or something

- This** is my chair.
- That** is Peter’s house.
- These** are her clothes.
- Those** are migrating birds.

Adjectives	Number	Vicinity	Examples
THIS	Singular	Close to the speaker	 I love this ball.
THAT	Singular	Far away from the speaker	 I love that ball. 
THESE	Plural	Close to the speaker	 These trees are beautiful.
THOSE	Plural	Far away from the speaker	 Let's sit nearby those tress. 

4. Possessive Adjectives



Show ownership or possession.

Examples: my, your, his, her, its, our, their

My brother is a doctor.



Possessive adjectives (possessive determiners)	Possessive pronouns
possessive adjective + noun	possessive pronoun (+ no noun)
my This is my book.	mine This book is mine.
your Is this your umbrella?	yours Is this yours?
his He lent me his jacket.	his This isn't my jacket. It's his.
her I borrowed her car.	hers The car is hers.
its Do you like my doll? These are its clothes.	----- <i>We avoid using "its" alone as a possessive pronoun.</i>
our A lot of our friends came to our party.	ours That car is ours.
their Their house is lovely.	theirs That house is theirs.

5. Interrogative Adjectives



Used to ask questions.

Examples: which, what, whose

Which color do you like?



Feature	Interrogative Pronoun	Interrogative Adjective
Function	Replace nouns in questions	Modify nouns in questions
Examples	Who is going to the dinner party?	Whose book is this?
Usage	Ask questions about things or people	Ask specific information

What color is your car?

modifying the noun 'color'

The options are wide and not known or understood.

Which bike is yours?

modifying the noun 'bike'

The options are understood /known to the parties involved.

6. Comparative & Superlative Adjectives



- Comparative: compares two things
- Superlative: compares three or more things
- Comparative: taller, more beautiful
- Superlative: tallest, most beautiful
- Comparative: He is **taller than** his brother.
- Superlative: This is the **most exciting** movie ever!

ADJECTIVES



Tall

COMPARATIVES
That Add
-ER



Taller

SUPERLATIVES
That Add
-EST



Tallest

angry	angrier than	the angriest
attractive	more attractive than	the most attractive
bad	worse than	the worst
beautiful	more beautiful than	the most beautiful
big	bigger than	the biggest
bitter	bitterer	bitterest
black	blacker	blackest
bloody	bloodier	bloodiest
blue	bluer	bluest
boring	more boring than	the most boring
brave	braver than	the bravest
cheap	cheaper than	the cheapest
cold	colder than	the coldest
dark	darker than	the darkest
hot	hotter than	the hottest
hungry	hungrier than	the hungriest
safe	safer than	the safest
short	shorter than	the shortest
silly	sillier than	the silliest
soon	sooner than	the soonest
strange	stranger than	the strangest
successful	more successful than	the most successful
strong	stronger than	the strongest
sweet	sweeter than	the sweetest
tall	taller than	the tallest
terrible	more terrible than	the most terrible

Order of Adjectives

Quantity → Opinion → Size → Age → Color → Origin → Material → Noun



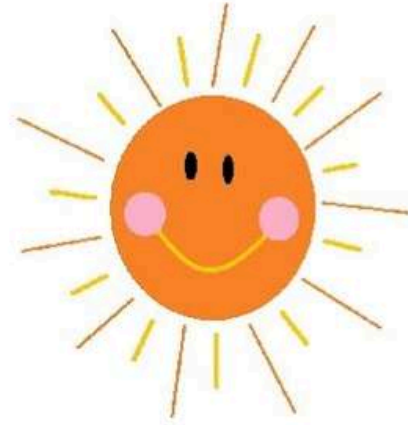
Example : I bought two lovely small old round white French ceramic coffee cups.

<u>number</u>	<u>opinion</u>	<u>size</u>	<u>shape</u>	<u>condition</u>	<u>age</u>
one	nice	huge	round	dirty	old
two	pretty	tiny	long	clean	new
ten	good	small	wide	used	ancient
<u>color</u>	<u>pattern</u>	<u>origin</u>	<u>material</u>	<u>purpose</u>	
reddish	floral	foreign	golden	smoking	
blue	spotted	Latin	silver	shopping	
mauve	stripped	Japanese	wooden	fishing	

Positive and negative adjectives

Adjectives - Positive

* amazing	* graceful	* talented
* awesome	* handsome	* vibrant
* beautiful	* intelligent	* witty
* clever	* joyful	
* cheerful	* kind	
* daring	* lovely	
* exquisite	* nice	
* fair	* pretty	
* gentle	* quiet	



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Adjectives - Negative

* bizarre	* horrible	* vulgar
* boastful	* lazy	* wicked
* dishonest	* mean	* wasteful
* evil	* messy	
* foolish	* ruthless	
* gross	* stingy	
* grumpy	* stubborn	
* hateful	* ugly	
* hideous	* vain	



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Describe the quality of something, but in opposite ways.

Positive adjectives indicate good, desirable, or favorable qualities.

Negative adjectives indicate bad, undesirable, or unfavorable qualities.

Let's Play

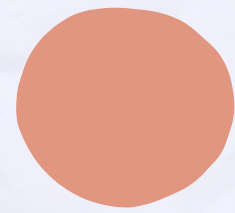


Describe 3 positive qualities about yourself using positive adjectives.

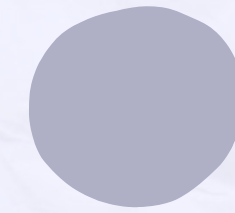
Let's Play



Describe 3 negative qualities about yourself using negative adjectives.



Task



Group Task: Adjective Hunt in Song Lyrics

- 1. In your group, choose one English song (school-appropriate and with clear lyrics).**
- 2. Find the lyrics and sing them together.**
- 3. Highlight or underline all the adjectives in the song lyrics.**
- 4. Be ready to share some of the adjectives you found and explain the types of adjectives.**



Thank you